- 6. What are the passengers wearing?
- 7. Who are they traveling with?
- 8. How many bags are they carrying?
- 9. What books or newspapers are they reading?
- 10. Mogi doesn't sell any ice cream in the winter.
- 11. People don't want beef and rice for breakfast.
- 12. She doesn't have any lemonade.
- 13. The trolley girls don't sit down.
- 14. Mogi doesn't turn her back towards the customers.
- 15. She doesn't want to do a different job.
- **8** 1 2. has 3. consists 4. doesn't matter 5. need 6. Do you own 7. costs 8. owe 9. look 10. hope 11. doesn't suit 12. depends 13. prefer 14. smell 15. remember
 - 2 1. comes, 're coming
 - 2. doesn't have, isn't having
 - 3. 'm seeing, see
 - 4. 'm not thinking, don't think
 - 5. 'm watching, watch

 - 6. aren't enjoying, don't enjoy 7. is usually used, 's being used
- **9** Simple Present active $(\times 3)$ move, exports, imports

Present Continuous passive (×3) is playing, is falling, are staying

Simple Present passive (\times 6) is based, are imported, is employed, are owned, are employed, are unemployed

Present Continuous passive (×1) are being taxed

- 10 1. are banned 2. is not related 3. are often used 4. is wasted 5. are disliked 6. are despised 7. are overworked and are not appreciated 8. are stressed 9. are sent 10. is associated, is also known
- 11 | 2.h 3.a 4.c 5.i 6.l 7.b 8.d 9. e 10. j 11. k 12. f
 - 2 2. j 3. l 4. k 5. d 6. g 7. f 8. c 9. b 10. i
 - 3 2. cheap 3. antisocial 4. pessimistic 5. hardworking 6. unambitious 7. cheerful 8. unselfish 9. confident 10. unkind
- **12** 1 2. j 3. g 4. c 5. a 6. i 7. h 8. d 9. e 10. f
 - 2 2. looking after 3. turn on 4. Turn it off 5. fill it out 6. look it up 7. take off 8. get along with 9. pick it up 10. find out
- 13 | raisins, butter, white bread, milk, cream, vanilla extract, egg yolks, sugar, orange rind
 - 2 1. \(\sigma \) 2. \(\times \) 3. \(\sigma \) 4. \(\sigma \) 5. \(\sigma \)
- 13 1. come 2. think 3. are you making 4. use, 'm putting 5. 'm heating 6. are grown 7. like 8. don't know, 're missing

UNIT 3

Simple Past (×10) felt, bought, paid, wanted, put, wanted, put, bought, cost, made Past Continuous (×3) were visiting, was hanging, was standing Simple Past passive (×4) was painted, was sold, was repaired, was damaged Past Perfect (×4) had damaged, had decided, had agreed, had received

- Past Perfect Continuous (×1) had been
- 2 2. was painted 3. were visiting 4. visited 5. saw 6. had seen 7. put 8. was put
- 3 2. When was Le Rêve painted?
 - 3. How much did Wynn pay for it?
 - 4. Where was the painting hanging?
 - 5. Who was it repaired by?
- 4 2. Wynn's friends weren't staying in his house.
 - 3. They hadn't seen the Picasso before.
- 4. Wynn didn't keep the Picasso.
- 5. The damage didn't lessen the painting's value.
- 5 1. He was driving home from work.
 - 2. He pulled the young man out of the van and took him straight to the hospital.
 - 3. She was throwing sticks into the pond for Toby to retrieve. Toby was swimming in the pond.
 - 4. She called the park officials.
 - 5. Customers were standing in a line, talking to each other.
 - 6. Martin Webb suffered a heart attack.
- 6 2. She'd overslept and missed the bus.
 - 3. He hadn't studied enough and had failed his
 - 4. Peter had been the best player in the team.
 - 5. I'd never flown before.
 - 6. He'd been doing the same job for ten years.
- 7 2. had been 3. had lived 4. was 5. hadn't managed 6. had taken 7. had been 8. went 9. made 10. felt 11. was 12. had been 13. decided 14. was
- 8 2. ate 3. had eaten 4. talked 5. 'd talked 6. were you talking 7. drove 8. 'd driven 9. was driving
- 9 2. was based 3. was first performed
 - 4. was published 5. were performed
 - 6. was built 7. was destroyed 8. was aimed
 - 9. was shot 10. was inspired
- 10 2. Who did she see on the subway?
 - 3. What was he doing?
 - 4. Why didn't she speak to him?
 - 5. Which train was he traveling on?
 - 6. Where did he get off?
 - 8. She didn't receive any replies on the Internet.
 - 9. Mr. Wellikoff wasn't sitting on the subway.
 - 10. He hadn't used Facebook or Instagram all week.
 - 11. He didn't know why people were looking at him.
 - 12. Mr. Wellikoff wasn't dating anyone.
 - 13. met 14. did 15. had
 - 16. went 17. enjoyed 18. got
 - 19. had invited 20. was looking
- 11 1 1. born 2. birthday 3. birth 4. Birth 5. birth 6. birthday
 - 2 1. married, get married 2. marry
 - 3. been married 4. get married
 - 5. been married 6. wedding
 - 7. got married 8. marriage
 - 3 1. died 2. death 3. dead, die 4. death, died 5. dead 6. dying 7. die 8. died
- 12 1. A B On, on, in, At, on, in
 - 2. -, on, in, at
 - 3. On, in
 - 4. On, in
 - 5. A B at, A at
 - 6. In, in, -, in

- **13** 3 /0/ /t [/ 151 thought mature machine bath lunch share thanks fetch wash /ð/ /d3/ /3/ this age measure weather gadget pleasure mother German revision /n/ tongue bank hang
- 14 Carol: Her dad carrying her on his shoulders.

Anne: A silver Christmas tree. Richard: Nothing at all.

- 2 1. Because he was a really big tall man.
 - 2. He thought she was too big.
 - 3. Because it seemed like the end of childhood.
 - 4. Her mother said it really happened.
 - 5. About five years.
 - 6. What completely a different world small children live in.
- 3 1. used to carry, adored, was
 - 2. was, were walking, used to live, didn't want to
 - 3. I've just made up, asked, said it had all really happened

UNIT 4

IMPORTANT to do have to buy, have to have, have to rent, must wear IMPORTANT NOT to do shouldn't say,

shouldn't address NOT NECESSARY to do don't have to leave

GOOD IDEA to do should check, should leave, should be, should choose, should research ABLE or PERMITTED to do can tip,

can see, can get around, can get IMPOSSIBLE or FORBIDDEN to do can't do, can't smoke, aren't allowed to use, aren't allowed to smoke

- **2** 2. a 3. a 4. c 5. b 6. c 7. a 8. a 9. b
- 3 2. does he have to
 - 6. does he have to 3. does his dad have to 7. doesn't she have to
 - 4. doesn't he have to 8. does she have to 5. does she have to
- 4 1. b 2. d 3. e 4. a 5. f 6. c
- **5** 2. c, d 3. f, e 4. g, h 5. i, j
- **6** 1. a) must
- b) had to
- 2. a) must
- b) had to b) have to
- 3. a) must 4. a) must
- b) have to
- 7 2. shouldn't 3. don't have to 4. didn't have to 5. doesn't have to 6. didn't have to 7. don't have to 8. shouldn't 9. shouldn't 10. don't have to
- **8** | 2. You should get it serviced.
 - 3. She should do more exercise.
 - He should take up a sport or a hobby.
 - 2 2. do you think I should I go to?
 - 3. do you think I should I have?
 - 4. do you think I should I take?
 - 5. do you think I should I say to her?